

### COMPUTER FORENSICS TEACHING RESOURCE WORKSHOP

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## WHAT IS COMPUTER FORENSICS AND DIGITAL EVIDENCE

**Computer forensics** is a branch of computer science that uses hardware and software to find and extract digital evidence found in computers and digital storage media.

**Digital evidence** or **electronic evidence** is any information stored or transmitted in digital form that can be used by law enforcement agencies or in a court of law.

## COMPUTER FORENSICS AND CYBER DEFENSE



To analyze a computer system after a breakin, for example, to determine how the attacker gained access and what the attacker did.



To develop countermeasures to prevent or mitigate the the impact of cyberattacks.



To determine who is originating the cyberattacks.



To recover from the damages inflicted by cyberattacks.

## COMPUTER FORENSIC AREAS

Personal Computers Hard Drive Forensics Solid State Drive Forensics

**Network Forensics** 

Mobile Device Forensics cell phone laptop usb ipad

tablet





## PERSONAL COMPUTER FORENSICS

Hard Drive Forensics

Solid State Drive Forensics

**RAM Memory Forensics** 

**Recovering Deleted Files** 

**Hex Editors** 

**Hidden Files** 

**Hidden Information** 

**Internet Temporary Files** 

**Electronic Mail** 

Drive Encryption and Password

## NETWORK FORENSICS

Network Forensics is the capture, recording, and analysis of network events in order to discover the source of security attacks or other problem incidents.

Switch, Firewall, Router and Web Server Logs

Packet Capture Tools such as Wireshark

Intrusion Detection Systems

Honeypots



### **EXAMPLE CASES**

Financial crimes Drug crimes Industrial Espionage Denial of Service Counterfeiting Murder Terrorism Hacking



### POLITECHNIC UNIVERSITY OF PUERTO RICO

Main Campus Located in San Juan, Puerto Rico Undergraduate and Graduate Computer Science NSA Center of Academic Excellence in Cyber Defense NSF Scholarship for Service Program Teaching Computer Forensics since 2008 CECS 7235 Computer Forensics (Fall) CECS 7237 Advanced Computer Forensics (Spring)

### GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN DIGITAL FORENSICS (GCDF)



Provide a thorough and rigorous introduction to computer forensics and computer and network security.



Provide a quality educational experience that balances classroom theory with practical hands-on lab experience.



Create an infrastructure that supports faculty and student research.



**POLITECHNIC UNIVERSITY OF PUERTO RICO** *GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN DIGITAL FORENSICS* TOTAL OF 18 CREDITS REQUIRED COURSEWORK:

CECS 6046 – Electronic Discovery & Digital Evidence CECS 6130 – Data Communication Networks CECS 7230 – Network Security CECS 7235 – Computer Forensics CECS 7237 – Advanced Computer Forensics CECS 7570 – Computer Security

## **COMPUTER FORENSICS TEACHING RESOURCES**



## **CECS 7235 TEXTBOOK**

**References:** Guide to Computer Forensics and Investigations, Fifth Edition, 2015, Bill Nelson, Amelia Phillips, Christopher Steuart, Course Technology, Cengage Learning ISBN: 978-1285060033.



This is the required textbook for the introductory course (cecs 7235). Most of the lab exercises for CECS 7235 come from this book.

It is used mainly as a reference for the cecs 7237 advanced computer forensics course.

### **CECS 7235 COURSE SYLLABUS**

Computer forensics is a survey course that covers all major topics in computer forensics.

Topics such as Locards Exchange Principle, 4th amendment, crime scene analysis, drive imaging, evidence searching, hash functions, recovering deleted files, data carving methods, photograph metadata, EXIF, email, cellphones, mobile device forensics, expert witnesses and courtroom procedures are discussed.

Students gain enhanced skills by performing hands-on lab exercises with computer forensic tools such as Autopsy, Prodiscover and FTK imager

## **CECS 7237 TEXTBOOK**

**Textbook:** Lab Manual for Guide to Computer Forensics and Investigations, Fifth Edition, 2015,

Andrew Blitz, Course Technology, Cengage Learning ISBN-13:978-1285079080.



This book is mainly used for the lab exercises we do in the second half of the advanced computer forensics course.

It is the required textbook for cecs 7237.

### **CECS 7237 COURSE SYLLABUS**

Advanced computer forensics takes a more in-depth look at operating systems, filing systems and storage media such as Windows, DOS, MAC OSX, Linux, FAT32, FAT16, FAT12, NTFS, hard drives, floppy disks, usb drives, removable media, CD-ROMs, DVDs, and flash drives.

Advanced topics such as solid state drives, Windows registry, data carving methods, antiforensics, network forensics and cloud forensics are discussed.

Students gain enhanced skills by performing hands-on lab exercises with computer forensic tools such as Autopsy, Prodiscover and FTK imager

### **Digital Forensics Research Workshop**



#### DFRWS USA 2022

#### July 11, 2022

The DFRWS-USA 2022 Virtual Conference will be held Monday July 11 through Thursday, July...



#### DFRWS EU 2022

#### March 29, 2022

After much discussion within the DFRWS EU organising committee, we are pleased to announce...



DFRWS EU 2021



#### DFRWS APAC 2021

### **DFRWS**

### **Papers & Presentations**

Home > Papers & Presentations

### **DFRWS**

### **Forensic Challenges**

Home > Forensic Challenges

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Information Technology Laboratory / Software and Systems Division

### SOFTWARE QUALITY GROUP



Digital Corpora Producing the Digital Body						
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#### Home

📆 October 31st, 2021

DigitalCorpora.org is a website of digital corpora for use in computer forensics education research. All of the disk images, memory dumps, and network packet captures available on this website are freely available and may be used without prior authorization or IRB approval. We also have available a research corpus of real data acquired from around the world. Use of that dataset is possible under special arrangement.

From here you can view the available:

- Cell Phone Dumps
- Disk Images
- Files
- Network Packet Dumps
- Scenarios

Most of the disk images are distributed in EnCase E01 format. We also make available a Digital Forensics XML file for many of the disk images that describes the files contained within each volume, and packets in PCAP format. Other files are available as well.

### COMPUTER FORENSIC TOOLS



### HARDWARE & SOFTWARE

Hardware

Forensic Machine

Write Blocker

Media Reader

**External Image Device** 

Software

Forensic Examination (GUI)

Forensic Examination ( DOS Based)

**Disk Editor** 

**Password Cracking** 

Imaging

Wiping

Hash Routines

Internet History



## **COMPUTER FORENSIC SOFTWARE**

- AccessData (Forensic Tool Kit)
- Guidance Software (Encase)
- Technology Pathways (Prodiscover)
- Paraben (Paradigm P2 Suite)
- Digital Intelligence (FRED)









Autopsy

## LEARNING RESOURCE CHALLENGES

Coordinating topics between CECS 7235 and CECS 7237

Should CECS 7235 be a prerequisite for CECS 7237

Coordination of Software with IT Department

Depth vs. breadth of material coverage

Windows/MACOSX/Linux Compatibility

Adapt Learning Resources to Teaching Environment

How to incorporate Forensic Challenges (DFRWS)

# questions

